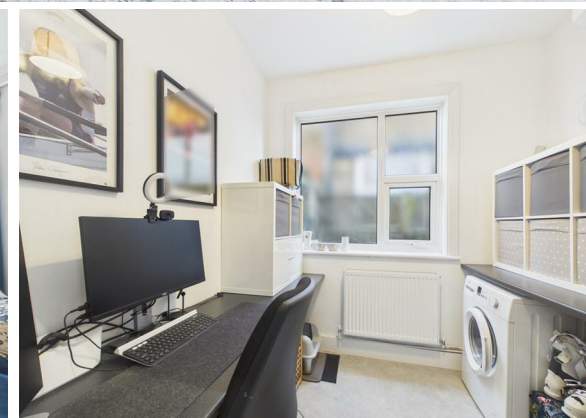




3 Bed
House
located in

£2,750 Per Month



ROCKET

